

## Regulation of Plant Nodulation by Rhizobial tRNA-Derived Small RNAs

**Track Code:** 2019-MA-68447

**Categories:**

- Agriculture
- Biotechnology

**Keywords:**

- Crop Yield
- Legume
- Nitrogen-Fixation
- Nodulation
- Plants

Nitrogen-fixation is often the limiting factor for plant growth and crop yield, because nodulation is hindered by inefficient interactions between Rhizobial bacteria and plants. This technology uses tRNA-derived small RNAs to increase root hair curling and nodule number in legumes. Through gene editing of plants with the tRNA-derived small RNAs, the number of productive Rhizobial infections is dramatically increased. Genetic engineering of plants to promote nodulation has applications in enhancing nitrogen-fixation in legumes and in extending nitrogen fixation capabilities to non-legumes.

**Advantages:**

- Improved nitrogen fixation
- Lower cost of inputs

**Potential Applications:**

- Engineering plants to improve nitrogen fixation

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**Intellectual Property:**

**Application Date:** November 16, 2021

**Type:** NATL-Patent

**Country of Filing:** United States  
**Patent Number:** (None)  
**Issue Date:** (None)

**Application Date:** November 16, 2021  
**Type:** NATL-Patent  
**Country of Filing:** Brazil  
**Patent Number:** (None)  
**Issue Date:** (None)

**Application Date:** May 18, 2020  
**Type:** PCT-Gov. Funding  
**Country of Filing:** WO  
**Patent Number:** (None)  
**Issue Date:** (None)

**Application Date:** May 18, 2020  
**Type:** NATL-Patent  
**Country of Filing:** China  
**Patent Number:** (None)  
**Issue Date:** (None)

**Application Date:** May 16, 2019  
**Type:** Provisional-Patent  
**Country of Filing:** United States  
**Patent Number:** (None)  
**Issue Date:** (None)

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